

Mandatory information on principal adverse impacts on the climate and other environment-related adverse impacts of the consensus mechanism

| N | Field | Content |
|--|---|--|
| General information | | |
| S.1 | Name | Bitvavo B.V. |
| S.2 | Relevant legal entity identifier | 724500MX2WBKDJ9HE56 |
| S.3 | Name of the cryptoasset | Spark |
| S.4 | Consensus Mechanism | Token / No Consensus Algorithm |
| S.5 | Incentive Mechanisms and Applicable Fees | Tokens do not have an own consensus mechanism, but rely on the consensus mechanism of one or multiple underlying crypto-asset networks. Depending on the token design, incentive mechanisms arise from the utility, scarcity, or governance rights. |
| S.6 | Beginning of the period to which the disclosure relates | 2026-06-04 |
| S.7 | End of the period to which the disclosure relates | 2026-06-17 |
| Mandatory key indicator on energy consumption | | |
| S.8 | Energy consumption (per year) in kWh | 16.12736 |
| Sources and methodologies | | |
| S.9 | Energy consumption sources and methodologies | Data provided by CCRI; all indicators are based on a set of assumptions and thus represent estimates; methodology description and overview of input data, external datasets and underlying assumptions available at: carbon-ratings.com/dl/whitepaper-mica-methods-2024 and docs.mica.api.carbon-ratings.com . We do not account for any offsetting of energy consumption or other market-based mechanism as of today. |